



Monitoring, reporting and verification of energy savings in Croatia

(EED + NECP)

First Meeting of the Project "OdysseeMure fit-4-55, Monitoring the Energy Efficiency Pillar for Climate Neutrality"

Zagreb, 24th April 2023

Agenda

- Monitoring system in the context of EED
 - SMIV
- NECP reporting in the dimension Energy Efficiency



Monitoring system in the context of EED

Article 7 of EED



Legal framework for art. 7 EED in Croatia

Law on EE (amended April 21)

- Art 7. targets are defined in Law, NEEAP and NECP
- AM defined in NEEAP and NECP
- EEOS for energy suppliers (electricity, gas, heat, oil products) gradual introduction (300-100-50 GWh threshold)
- 50-50 AM-EEOS for 2014-2020; **30-70 AM-EEOS for 2021-2030**
- Annual reporting
- M&V prescribed by by-law

Regulation on M&V (Revised version adopted Sept 2021; March 2022)

- Obligatory use of MVP (SMIV) for subsidy providers, obligated parties, public sector and ESCOs
- BU methods for calculation of energy savings for **33 measures**



MRV provisions

Monitoring

 Process of data and information collection about implemented EE measures: type of measure; input data for energy saving calculation; cost of implementation, received subsidies

Measurement

- Calculation of new annual energy savings achieved by EE measures using prescribed methods -> always using project specific data rather then reference data prescribed in methodology
- For measures for which methods are not prescribed, energy savings should be calculated by the authorized design engineers or energy auditors

Reporting

- Annually by 15th March
- Savings from EEOS and AM
- All other data and information required by Regulation (EU) 2018/1999
- Reported savings to be based on data from SMiV
- Report to be published on national web site for EE

Verification

 Process of confirming energy savings by the authorized body – National EE Coordination Authority within Ministry of Economy and Sustainable Development



System for M&V (SMiV)

- Developed through regional cooperation project implemented by GIZ ORF EE
- Used since 2015
 - transfer of savings
 - stimulation of energy poverty related measures –10 to 30% higher savings are accounted
 - primary energy savings
- Obligatory tool for subsidy providers, public sector, obligated parties and ESCOs
 - Dominant user is EE Fund subsidy provider (cca 90% of all entries)
- Data base of implemented EE measures in Croatia
 - > 26,000 EE projects
- Tool for calculation of energy savings and CO2 emission reductions
 - Calculates new and cumulative annual savings from a measure



System for M&V (SMiV)





User manual

SMiV

Mjera - Integralna obnova postojećih zgrada (M1) Energy renovation of existing buildings (M1) Opći podaci Naslov mjere Opis mjere Vrsta miere Lokacija Sektor Grupa **②** ∨ Vrsta goriva (stari) Vrsta goriva (novi) ~ Datum provedbe MIS kod Lokacija mjere Ulica i broj **(3)** Odgovorna osoba (ime) Odgovorna osoba (email) Odgovorna osoba (tel) Komentar Sufinanciranje Dokumenti Uštede i troškovi Uštede primarne energije [kWh/god] Ušteda energije [kWh/god] CO2 ušteda [t] 0,00 Trošak mjere [kn] Prijenos uštede Podaci za izračun $FES = \left(\frac{SHD_{init}}{\eta_{init}} - \frac{SHD_{new}}{\eta_{new}}\right) \cdot A_{heated}$ Formula Specifična potreba za grijanjem - Stara [kWh/m2] Specifična potreba za grijanjem - Nova [kWh/m2] Ploština korisne površine zgrade [m2] Učinkovitost sustava grijanja - Stara (ukupno) Učinkovitost sustava grijanja - Nova (ukupno)

Title, description, type of measure

Location (HDD)

Lifetime of measure

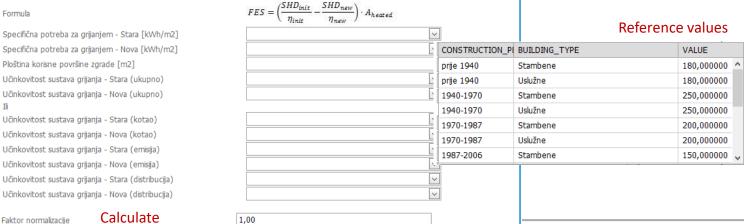
Owner of savings

Calculation results Energy savings (kWh/a) CO2 emissions (t) Investment cost (kn)

Input data for calculation of savings

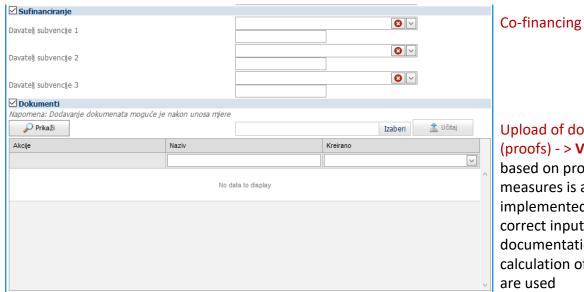
🚽 Unesi

Izračunaj



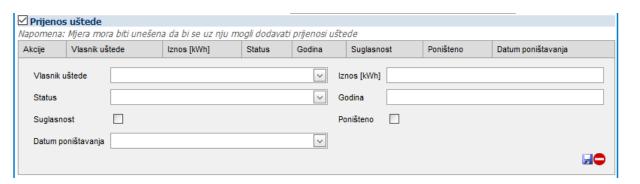


SMiV



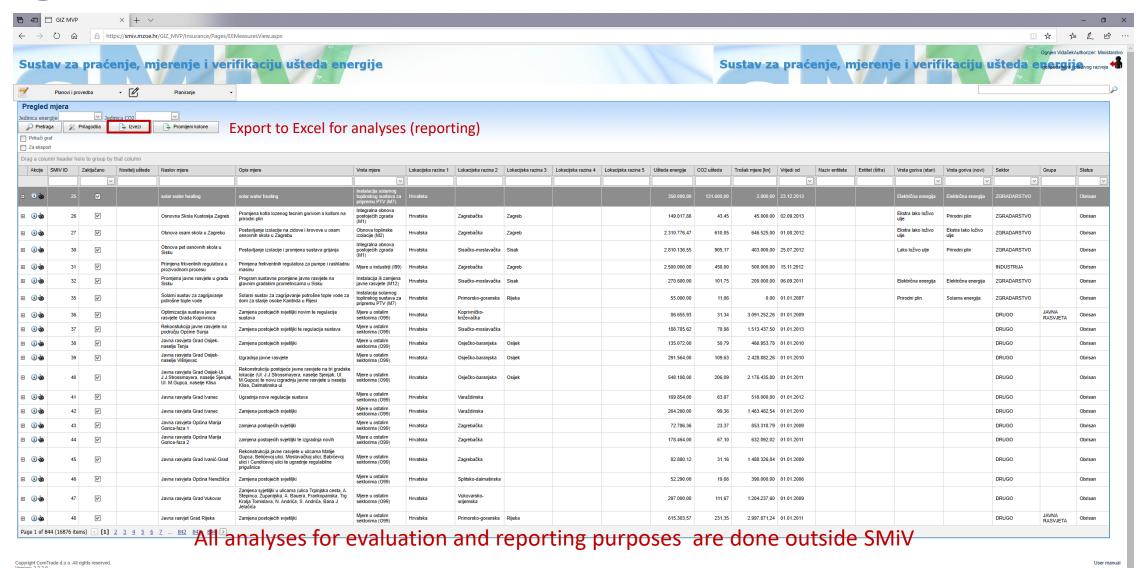
Upload of documents (proofs) - > Verification -> based on proof that EE measures is actually implemented and that correct input data (based on documentation) for calculation of energy savings

Transfer of savings (not platform for trading – trading happens outside the System) -> contract proving transfer of savings must be delivered





SMiV



Lessons learned

- Art.7 targets are very tough to achieve -> but art.7 has become the single most important driver for energy savings
- M&V system is critical for evaluating the progress
 - IT platform is a practical and comprehensive way of collecting all the data
 - Subsidy providers (EE Fund) qualified and experienced for entries
 - Obligated parties struggle, especially smaller -> clearer guidelines needed
 - In Croatian case, upgrade should be directed towards enabling analytical functions -> easier reporting
- Verification based on documentation (evidence)
 - Huge amount of paperwork to be delivered (often not possible to upload in the system)
 - New regulation introduces Report of energy savings systematic representation of saving calculation and accompanying evidence – prepared by authorised experts (design engineers, energy auditors) -> facilitates the verification process



NECP reporting in the dimension Energy Efficiency

1st report 2023



Overview of required report

Annex 1	Decarbonisation: GHG emissions
Annex 2	Decarbonisation: renewable energy
Annex 4	Energy Efficiency
Annex 5	Energy Security
Annex 6	Internal energy Market
Annex 7	Research, Innovation and Competitiveness
Annex 8	National objectives to phase out energy subsidies, in particular fossil fuels
Annex 9	Policies and measures
Annex 10	New policies and measures pursuant to Article 21, point (b) 3 of Regulation (EU) 2018/1999
Annex 11	Information on the energy savings achieved under Article 7 of Directive 2012/27/EU
Annex 12	Reporting in accordance with Article 5 of Directive 2012/27/EU
Annex 13	Progress towards financing
Annex 14	Air Quality
Annex 15	Policies and measures to phase out energy subsidies, in particular for fossil fuels
Annex 16	Additional reporting obligations in the area of renewable energy
Annex 17	Additional reporting obligations in the area of energy efficiency
Annex 18	Energy Poverty
Annex 19	Energy Poverty
	Information on how the implementation of the integrated national energy and climate plan contributes to just transition, the promotion
Annex 20	of both human rights and gender equality, and addressing inequalities in energy poverty
Annex 21	Implementation of regional cooperation
Annex 22	Reporting on implementation of recommendations referred to in Article 32(1) or (2) of Regulation (EU) 2018/1999
Annex 23	Reporting on multilevel climate and energy dialogue referred to in Article 11 of Regulation (EU) 2018/1999



Main EE reporting requirements

Table 1: National contribution and indicative trajectory for primary and final energy consumption

Reporting Year (X) 2023	
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Reporting element	Specification	Unit	Indic	cator
Definition of the 2030 savings contribution (1)	M	n/a		
Description of the 2030 contribution and indicative trajectory from 2021-2030	М	n/a		
Value of the savings contribution 2029	M			
Translation into absolute level of PEC	M	ktoe		
Translation into absolute level of FEC	M	ktoe		
			X-3 ⁽⁴⁾	X-2
Baseline GDP level, if the contribution is set as	M _{iap}	Million-euro,		
an intensity target		chain-linked		
		volumes (3)		
General comments on the national contribution	V			
and indicative trajectory for primary and final				
energy consumption ⁽⁵⁾				



Main EE reporting requirements

Table 2: Milestones and progress indicators of the long-term strategy for the renovation of the national stock of residential and non-residential buildings – building stock

Reporting Year (X) 2023

Number of buildings ⁽¹⁾			Total	l floor area	(m2) ⁽²⁾	Primary energy use of buildings (TJ) ⁽³⁾			Final energy use of buildings (TJ) ⁽³⁾		Direct GHG emissions in buildings (tCO _{2e})		Total GHG emissions in buildings (tCO _{2e})			Other ⁽⁴⁾					
	2020	X-3	X-2	2020	X-3	X-2	2020	X-3	X-2	2020	X-3	X-2	2020	X-3	X-2	2020	X-3	X-2	2020	X-3	X-2
Specification	M _{iav}	Milav	Milav	M _{iav}	Milia	Milav	Milian	Miav	Miliav	Milav	Miav	M _{iáv}	Miav	Miav	Milav	Miav	Miav	Miav	Miav	Miliav	M _{iav}
Residential buildings																					
Of which worst																					
performing buildings (5)																					
Non-Residential buildings																					
Of which worst performing buildings																					
Public buildings (6)]																
Of which worst performing buildings																					



Main EE reporting requirements

Table 3: Milestones and progress indicators of the long-term strategy for the renovation of the national stock of residential and non-residential buildings – renovation rates(1)

Reporting Year (X)

		Number of build	dings renovated	Total floor area	renovated (m²)(2)	Renovati	on rate (3)	Deep renovation equivalent rate ^(s)		
		X-3	X-2	X-3	X-2	X-3	X-2	X-3	X-2	
Specificatio	n	M _{inv}	M _{inv}	M _{inv}	M _{inv}	M _{inv}	Milan	v	v	
	Light									
Residential buildings	Medium									
Residential buildings	Deep									
	Total									
	Light									
Residential buildings -	Medium									
worst performing	Deep									
	Total									
	Light									
Non-residential	Medium									
buildings	Deep									
	Total									
	Light									
Non-residential buildings - worst	Medium									
performing	Deep									
	Total									
	Light									
D. 11: - b. 11: (4)	Medium									
Public buildings (4)	Deep									
	Total									
	Light									
Public buildings - worst	Medium									
performing	Deep									
	Total									



Examples of additional reporting requirements

Table 5: Number and floor area of new and renovated nearly zero-energy buildings (1) in year X-2 and X-1, as provided in Article 9 of Directive 2010/31/EU, where necessary based on statistical sampling

Reporting Year (X) 2023

Reporting element	Specification	Nun	nber	Total floor area (m²)		
reporting element	Specification	X-2	X-1	X-2	X-1	
Residential sector: Total	M _{iav}					
Residential sector: New NZEBs	V					
Residential sector: Renovation	V					
Non-residential (private): Total	M _{iav}					
Non-residential (private): New NZEBs	V					
Non-residential (private): Renovation	V					
Non-residential (public ⁽²⁾): Total	M _{iav}					
Non-residential (public): New NZEBs	V					
Non-residential (public): Renovation	V					

Definition of nearly zero-energy buildings⁽³⁾

Number of large companies ⁽¹⁾ to which Article 8(4) of Directive 2012/27/EU applies	М	number	
Number of energy audits carried out in large companies to which Article 8(4) of Directive 2012/27/EU is applicable	М	number	



Reporting on policy measures

		Vulnerab	EEOs referre 2012/27/EU or application of A	avings achieved to ed to in Article 7a alternative meas Article 7b of that), point (c) of tha	of Directive ures adopted in Directive (excl.	PaMs aimed		ngs achieved by energy poverty in ctive 2012/27/EU	Amount of final energy savings achieved in accordance with Article 7(4), point (c) of Directive 2012/27/EU		
PaM number	Unit	le househol ds addresse d (2)	Total annual end-use savings achieved in Year X-2 (3)	Thereof, savings achieved in Year X-2 only from new actions that were implemented in Year X-2	Total cumulative end-use savings achieved from 2021 to Year X-2	Total annual end- use savings achieved in Year X-2 (3)	Thereof, savings achieved in Year X-2 only from new actions that were implemented in Year X-2	Total cumulative end-use savings achieved from 2021 to Year X-2	Total annual end-use savings achieved in Year X-2 (3)	Thereof, savings achieved in Year X-2 only from new actions that were implemented in Year X-2	Total cumulative end-use savings achieved from 2021 to Year X-2
M		M	M	M	M	M_{iap}	$\underline{\mathbf{M}}_{\mathrm{iap}}$	M_{iap}	M_{iap}	$\underline{\mathbf{M}}_{\mathrm{iap}}$	Miap
PaM 1	ktoe										
PaM 2	ktoe										
Add further rows, as needed	ktoe										



Reporting on policy measures

PaM		Initial i assump (EUR)		Actual inve	Actual investments up to and including year X-2 (EUR)							
number(s) the reporting concerns (2)	Eligible technolo gies/ solutions	Value	Price year	National public funding	Total EU funding	Of which RRF funding	Of which European Regional Developme nt Fund and/or Cohesion Fund	Private funding (where available)	Price year	Descripti on of source	Valu e	Price year
M	V	M		M	M	M	M	Miax	M	M	M	
PaM 1, or a group of PaM												

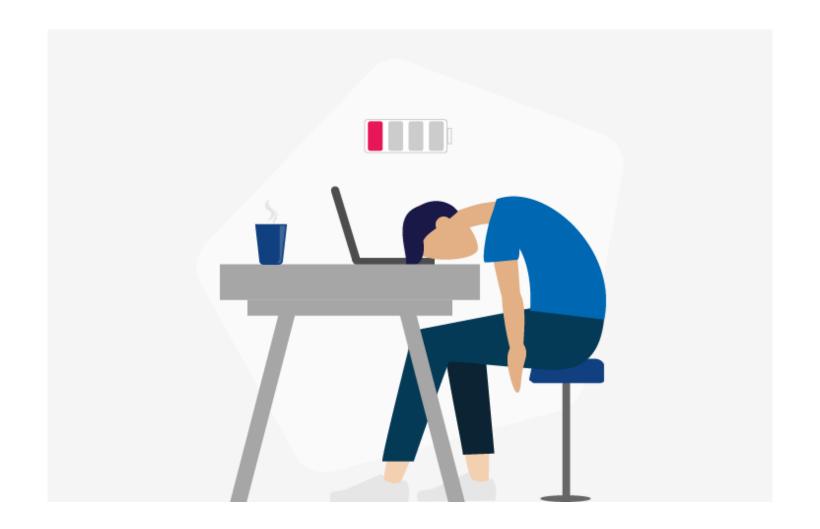


NECP reporting experience

- Huge amount of data required
- Especially strong requirements related to buildings
- Annually
 - Number of buildings by purpose (residential, non-residential, public sector) + area, share of buildings with the worst characteristics, primary energy consumption, final energy consumption, emissions
 - Number and area of renovated buildings according to the depth of renovation (by purpose, with the share of buildings with the worst characteristics)
 - Number and area of nZEB (new, renovated) by purpose (residential, non-residential, public sector)
- For every measure (EEOS and AM)
 - detailed information on the implementation and especially on the method for determination of savings (including share of energy poor)
 - renovation of central government buildings
 - Financing (required investments, realized investments by year, co-financing from public sources, of which national, EU, RRF, ERDF)



NECP reporting experience - conclusion







Thank you for your attention!

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